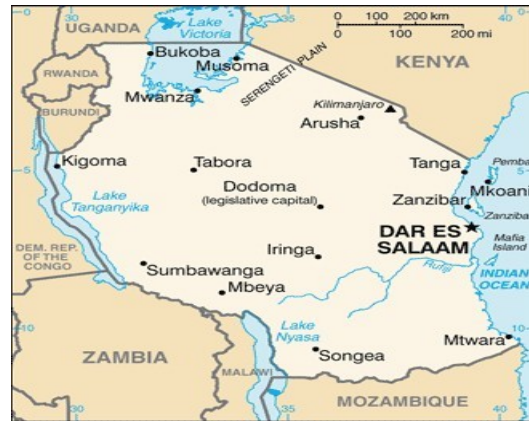


TANZANIA-FACTSHEET



GENERAL	
Official Name	United Republic of Tanzania
Capital	Dodoma
Area	947,300 Km ²
Weather (in C)	Max. temperature:33 °C: Min. temperature :19 °C
Population	61 million (2022) – 0.77% of World Population: 24 th most populated country in the world: Annual growth rate: 3.7%
Forest Cover (% of total area)	37.7% (Source: FAO)
CO2 Emissions	13.4 million tonnes (2018): 0.23 metric tons per capita: Average Annual Growth Rate from 1999 to 2018 is 9.35% (Source: World Data Atlas)
Tourist Arrivals(Year)	5.36 million visitors (2024)
Age Profile Median Age: 18 Yrs.	0-14 years: 42.7% (male 12,632,772/female 12,369,115) 15-24 years: 20.39% (male 5,988,208/female 5,948,134) 25-54 years: 30.31% (male 8,903,629/female 8,844,180)

	55-64 years: 3.52% (male 954,251/female 1,107,717) >65 years: 3.08% (male 747,934/female 1,056,905)
Life Expectancy	66.08 years (2022) Source: World Bank
Languages (With % age of speakers, if available)	Kiswahili , a major Bantu language in Roman script, is the national language and lingua franca; English is widely understood and spoken in urban areas and places of tourist interest.
Ethnic Groups	Mainland: African 99% (of which 95% are Bantu consisting of more than 130 tribes), other 1% (consisting of Asian, European, and Arab decent); The largest ethnic group in Tanzania, the Sukuma, comprises only about 16% of the country's total population Zanzibar: Arab, African, mixed Arab & African (Unlike its neighbouring countries, Tanzania has not witnessed large-scale ethnic conflicts)
Main Religions (With %)	Christian 61.4%; Muslim 35.2%; folk religion 1.8%, others 0.2%; unaffiliated 1.4%. Zanzibar is almost entirely Muslim.
Internet Penetration	50% (2020) Source: Tanzania Communications Regulatory Authority
Mobile Phones	89% (2019) Source: Tanzania Communications Regulatory Authority
Urbanization	35.2% of Tanzanians live in urban areas (2020)
ECONOMIC	
Currency	Tanzanian Shilling (Tsh)
Exchange rate with US\$ & Rs.	US \$1 = TSh 2464.05 (Oct. 2025) Re.1 = TSh 28.0874 (Oct. 2025)
GDP	US \$ 85.42 billion (2024)

GDP Growth Rate	5.5% (2024)
Major sectors (% of GDP)	Agriculture: 26.3%; Manufacturing: 23.2%; construction: 12.8%; Tourism: 17.5%; mining: 10.1%.
Unemployment Rate	2.8% (2024) – World Bank
Inflation (%)	3% (Bank of Tanzania 2024)
GDP Per Capita	US \$ 1,384 (2024) Source: IFM
Total Trade	US \$ 21.42 billion (2023); U S \$ 23.55 billion (Calendar Year 2024) Goods only.
Exports	US \$ 7.70 billion (2023); U S \$ 8.63 billion (Calendar Year 2024) - Goods only.
Imports	US \$ 13.73 billion (2023); U S \$ 14.92 billion (Calendar Year 2024) – Goods only.
Balance of Trade	US \$ 6.03 billion (2023); U S \$ 6.30 billion (Calendar Year 2024) – Goods only. Unfavorable balance of trade.
Major Trading Partners (Currency Unit billion)	<p>China: US \$ 5.22 billion (2023) – Source: TRA US \$ 8.90 billion (2025) – Source: Chinese Ambassador's interview</p> <p>India : US\$ 8.64 billion (2024/25) (Indian data-DGCI&S) US \$ 3.68 billion (2023); US\$3.67 billion (2024) – Goods only - Tanzanian data</p> <p>South Africa: US \$ 1.68 billion (2023); U S \$ 2.81 billion (2024) - Tanzanian data</p> <p>UAE : US \$ 2.18 billion (2023); U S \$ 2.17 billion (Jan-Dec. 2024) - Tanzanian data</p> <p>Kenya: US \$ 0.61 billion (2023); U S \$ 0.76 billion (2024) - Tanzanian data</p> <p>Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority (TRA)</p>

POLITICAL

Political Structure	<p>The 1977 Constitution provides for Tanzania to be a unitary, Presidential Republic based on multi-party parliamentary democracy, with the President, elected directly, being eligible for maximum two 5-year terms as the executive Head of State. The President is assisted by the Vice President, Prime Minister and the Council of Ministers. National Assembly [Bunge] has up to 325 members, 75 special women's representatives apportioned among the political parties based on their election results and 10 Presidential nominees.</p> <p>The ruling party, <i>Chama Cha Mapinduzi</i> [CCM or Revolutionary Party], formed by the merger of Tanganyika African National Union (TANU) and Afro-Shirazi Party in 1977 has remained in power since independence. There are 15 other registered political parties, the leading among them being the <i>Chama Cha Demokrasia na Maendeleo</i> (CHADEMA) and the Civic Union Front [CUF] are the main opposition parties.</p> <p>Zanzibar has its own Constitution, President, House of Representatives and Flag.</p> <p>The judiciary has evolved from the British model and is largely independent.</p>
HOS & HOG	<p>H.E. Dr. Samia Suluhu Hassan (assumed office on 19th March 2021 after the demise of the sitting President John Magufuli on 17th March 2021)</p> <p>On 03 November 2025, Presidency of Dr. Samia Suluhu Hassan was inaugurated for a second term following the 29 October, 2025 General Elections in which she has won 97.66% of the vote.</p>
Prime Minister	<p>Dr. Mwigulu Nchemba. (He was appointed by President Samia Suluhu Hassan and took office on November 13, 2025, following the general elections held on 29 October 2025)</p>
Minister for Foreign Affairs	<p>H.E. Amb. Mahmoud Thabit Kombo (appointed by President on 17 November 2025)</p>

BILATERAL

Bilateral Trade	US\$ 8.64 billion (2024/25); US\$7.91 billion (2023/2024) (Source: DGCI&S) US \$ 3.68 billion (2023); US \$3.67 billion (Calendar Year 2024) – Tanzanian data)
Indian Exports to Tanzania	US\$4.79 billion (2024/2025); US\$4.62 billion (2023/2024); FY-Indian data US\$ 2.01billion (2023); U S \$ 2.03 billion (2024) CY-Tanzanian data
Indian Imports from Tanzania	US\$3.85 billion (2024/2025); US\$3.29 billion (2023/2024);-FY-Indian data US\$ 1.67 billion (2023); U S \$ 1.64 billion (2024 CY-Tanzanian data
Major Items of Export and Import	Indian Exports: petroleum products, pharmaceuticals, chemicals, motor vehicles, Motorcycles (two wheeler & three wheeler), Electrical goods, articles of iron & amp; steel, sugar, machinery, etc. Indian Imports: Gold, dried leguminous vegetables (pulses), Cashew nuts, soyabeans, unwrought lead, timber, cotton, clove, coffee, metal scrap, precious stones, oilcake etc.
Indian Investments in Tanzania	US \$ 4.36 billion (TIC) – as of May 2025
Tanzania investments in India	US \$ 3.79 million (DPIIT) – as of March 2025
Indian Origin/PIOs	NRIs (Expatriates) : 15,000 -20,000 (est) PIOs :40,000 (est)
Indian diaspora	NRIs : Mostly professionals engaged in senior management positions in Indian and local companies. Also technical personnel on shop floor jobs. (Most of them are from South Indian States, Maharashtra, West Bengal etc.) PIOs: Mostly Hindus & Muslims from Gujarat – all in business; There are also sizeable number of Punjabi Sikhs & Hindus.

Indian Organizations	<p><u>Banks:</u>(i) Bank of Baroda; (ii) Bank of India</p> <p><u>PSUs</u> : (i) TanzIndia Insurance (with investment of LIC and GIC)</p> <p><u>Private Companies</u></p> <p>(i)TATA Africa Holdings (Tanzania) Ltd.</p> <p>(ii)Airtel Tanzania</p> <p>(iii) (iii) Kamal Steel</p> <p>(iv) Larsen & Toubro (water sector, power transmission)</p> <p>(v) AFCONS (water sector)</p> <p>(vi) KEC International Ltd. (power transmission)</p> <p>(vii)Megha Engineering (water sector)</p> <p>(viii)JWIL Infrastructure Limited</p> <p>(ix)Hester Biosciences (animal vaccines)</p> <p>(xi) Mahashree Agro Processing Ltd., Morogoro</p> <p>(xii) Biopharm Laboratories Limited (Pharma)</p> <p>Ashok Leyland, TVS, Bajaj, Hero Motor Corporation, Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd. etc. have their agents & distributors in Tanzania</p> <p><u>Others</u></p> <p>In addition, there are several linguistic and other Indian Associations & Organizations, Hindu & Jain Temples & Gurudwaras.</p>

31 December 2025